

(,)



1.0-2001 «

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2.

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(www.sarm.am):

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**Αιχμή για την ανάπτυξη των ανανεώσιμων
πηγών ενέργειας**

Επιμέλεια: Δρ. Αλέξανδρος Παπαδόπουλος, Δρ. Γεώργιος Παπαδόπουλος, Δρ. Νικόλαος Παπαδόπουλος

**Renewable energy
Wind energy
Wind turbines
Measurement and assessment of power quality characteristics of
grid connected wind turbines**

1.

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, ±1

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- ()` $U_n \leq 1$,
- ()` $1 < U_n \leq 35$
- ()` $U_n > 35$

2.

- IEC 60044-1, - 1-
- IEC 60044-2, - 2 - ()
- IEC 60050-161, - 161-
- IEC 60050-415, - 415 -
- IEC 61000-4-7:2002, (EMC) - 4-7
- -
- IEC 61000-4-15, (EMC) - 4 -
- - 15 -
- IEC 61000-12-1, - 12-1 -
- IEC 61800-3:2004, - 3 -
- IEC 62008,

:

3.

3.1 ()

3.2 ()

[IEV 415-03-05]

3.3 ()
h

$$c(\psi_k) = P_{st, fic} \times \frac{S_{k, fic}}{S_n}$$

$P_{st, fic}$ –
 S_n –
 $S_{k, fic}$ –

(2) : (10)

3.4. ()

$$k_f(\psi_k) = \frac{1}{130} \times \frac{S_{k, fic}}{S_n} \times P_{st, fic} \times T_p^{0.31}$$

T_p –

$P_{st, fic}$ –
 S_n –
 $S_{k, fic}$ –

$P_{st, fic}$ T_p :

3.5. () , ()

3.6.

$$\psi_k = \arctan(X_k/R_k),$$

X_k –
 R_k –

3.7. ()

3.8. ()

3.9. ()

[IEV 415-04-02,]

3.10.

1`
2` " " : "

[IEV 161-07-15,]

3.11. ()

[IEV 415-04-06,]

3.12. ()

$$S_n = \sqrt{3} \cdot U_n \cdot I_n,$$

U_n –
 I_n – :

3.13. ()

- 3.14. ()
- [IEV 415-04-03,]
- 3.15. ()
- [IEV 415-04-03,]
- 3.16. ()
- [IEV 415-01-15,]
- 3.17. ()
- 3.18. ()
- 3.19.
- 3.20. ()

$$k_u(\psi_k) = \sqrt{3} \times \frac{U_{fic,max} - U_{fic,min}}{U_n} \times \frac{S_{k, fic}}{S_n},$$

$U_{fic,min}$ $U_{fic,max}$ –

U_n –
 S_n –
 $S_{k, fic}$ –

k_u k_i : k_u

k_i :

3.21.

3.22.

4.

$$\frac{\Delta U_{dyn}}{U_n}$$

$$\Psi_k$$

$$m(t)$$

$$c(\Psi_k)$$

d

$$E$$

$$Plti$$

g

(50 Hz 60 Hz)

$$f_{m,i}$$

i-

$$f_{over}$$

$$f_{under}$$

$$f_{y,i}$$

i-

h

$$I_{h,i}$$

i-

(A)

h-

$$i_m(t)$$

(A)

$$I_n$$

(A)

$$k_f(\Psi_k)$$

$$ki$$

$$k_u(\Psi_k)$$

$$L_{fic}$$

(H)

$$N_{10m}$$

10

$$N_{120m}$$

120

N_{bin}		15 / -		V_{cut-in}
n_i	i-			
N_m				
$N_{m,i}$		i-		
$N_{m,i,c < x}$		i-	x-	
N_{wt}				
P		(W)		
$P_{0,2}$			(0,2	
		(W)		
P_{60}			(60	
) (W)		
P_{600}			(600	
) (W)		
P_{lt}				
P_n			(W)	
$P_r(c < x)$	c -			
P_{st}				
$P_{st, fic}$				
Q		(var)		
R_{fic}			(Ω)	
S_k			(VA)	
$S_{k, fic}$				(VA)
S_n				(VA)
THC			(I_n %)	
T_p				(s)
U		(V)		
$u_0(t)$		(V)		
$u_{fic}(t)$			(V)	
$U_{fic, max}$			(V)	
$U_{fic, min}$			(V)	
U_n			(V)	

U_{under}

U_{over}

v_a

(/)

$v_{\text{cut-in}}$

(/)

v_i

i-

w_i

i-

X_{fic}

(Ω)

Z_1

(Ω)

Z_2

(Ω)

5.

A/D

DFT

HV

LV

MV

PCC

RMS

SCADA

THC

WT

6.

6.1.

(6.2),

(6.3-

6.4),

(6.5),

(6.8- 6.9):

(6.6-

6.7),

:

:

6.2.

)

(
 P_n, S_n, U_n, I_n

:

:

6.3.

6.3.1.

6.3.2 6.3.3

6.3.2.

$k = 30^\circ, 50^\circ, 70^\circ$

85°

99-

10

, 8,5 / 10 /

():

Q=0

$$F(v) = 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\pi}{4} \left(\frac{v}{v_a}\right)^2\right),$$

$F(v)$ —

v_a —

v —

6.3.3.

•10

N_{10} :

(2 3).

• 2

N_{120} :

• $k_f(k)$

$k = 30^\circ, 50^\circ, 70^\circ, 85^\circ$:

• $k_u(k)$

$k = 30^\circ, 50^\circ, 70^\circ, 85^\circ$:

$Q=0$:

1

2 N_{10} N_{120}

$k_u(k)$ $k_f(k)$

3 12 2

10

6.4.

() :

()

: 0,10, 20, ..., 100%

I_n
0,10, 20, ..., 100% P_n

50

IEC 61000-4-7:2002

2
IEC 61000-4-7:2002

2 9 -

$$Q=0$$

6.5.

1-

$$) 0,1P_n - 0,3 P_n ,) 0,9 P_n -$$

2

$$(1- 6)$$

()

1-

	()	()	()	
1-	$0,90 \pm 0,05$	$0,90 \pm 0,05$	$0,5 \pm 0,02$	---- _ --
2-	$0,50 \pm 0,05$	$0,50 \pm 0,05$	$0,5 \pm 0,02$	---- _ --
3-	$0,20 \pm 0,05$	$0,20 \pm 0,05$	$0,2 \pm 0,02$	---- _ --
4-	$0,90 \pm 0,05$	$0,95 \pm 0,05$	$0,5 \pm 0,02$	---- _ --
5-	$0,50 \pm 0,05$	$0,75 \pm 0,05$	$0,5 \pm 0,02$	---- _ --
6-	$0,20 \pm 0,05$	$0,60 \pm 0,05$	$0,2 \pm 0,02$	---- _ --

1`

2' 1- 4-

6.6.

6.6.1.

P₆₀₀, 60

P₆₀, 0,2

P_{0,2}:

600

6.6.2.

10 % 1

10

0,2 :

6.6.3

/

/

:

20%

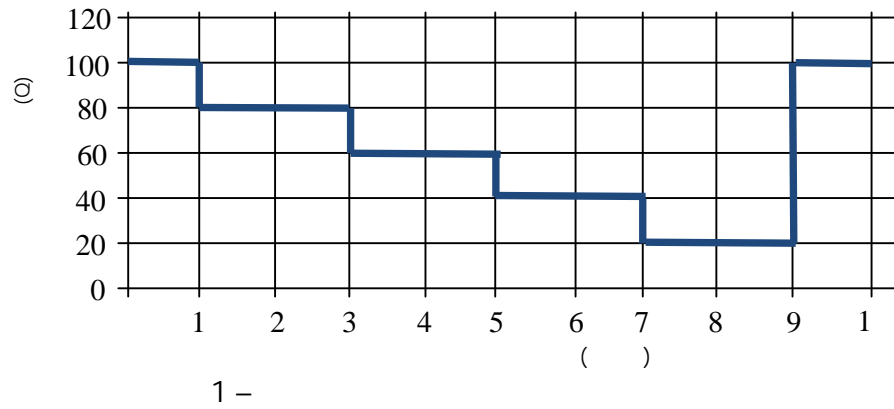
100%-

20%

2

1- :
0,2 :

SCADA



6.7.

6.7.1.

1 0,10, ... 90, 100 % 1

6.7.2.

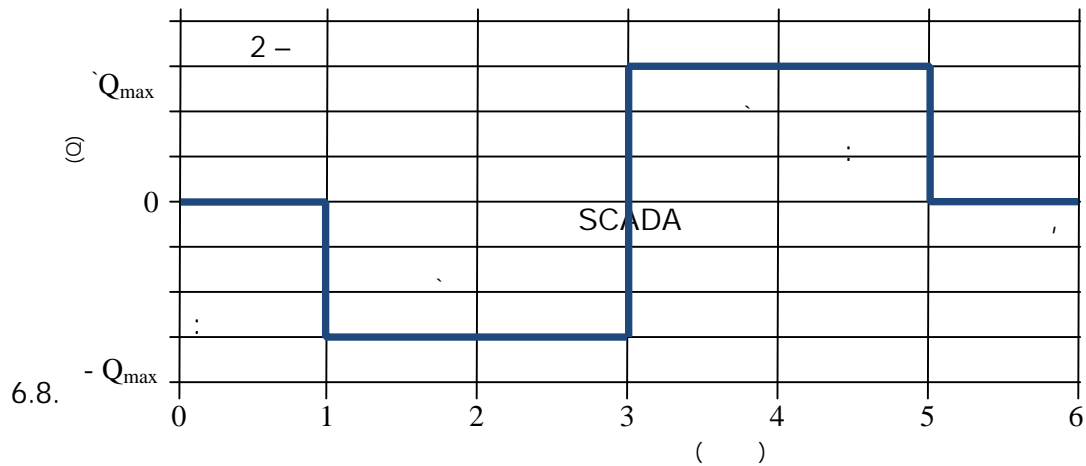
- 0,10, 20, ... 100 %
- = 0 - :
- 1 :

2-

: 1

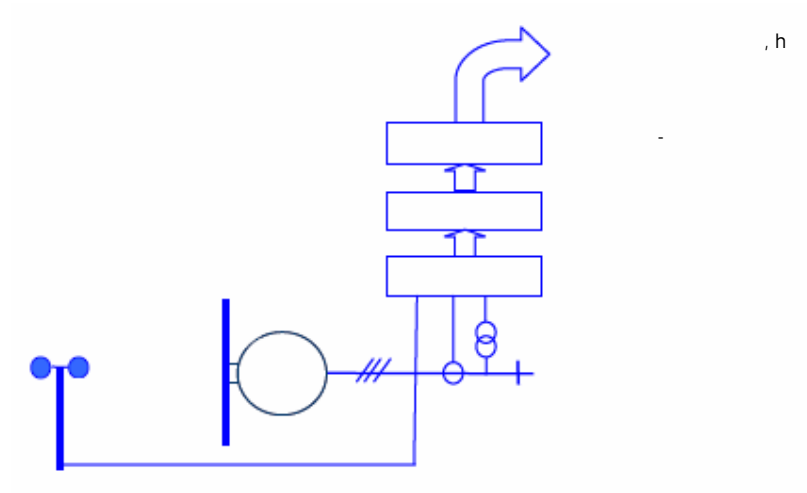
50%:

0,2 :



7.1.3.

3-



3-

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

12

2- :

2-

	1,0	IEC 60044-2
	1,0	IEC 60044-1
	$\pm 0,5$ /	IEC 61400-12-1 ()
+	1%	IEC 62008

3-

2
)
20

1

:2,5

1 / :

7.2.

6.2

7.3.

7.3.1.

7.1.2

: IEC 61400

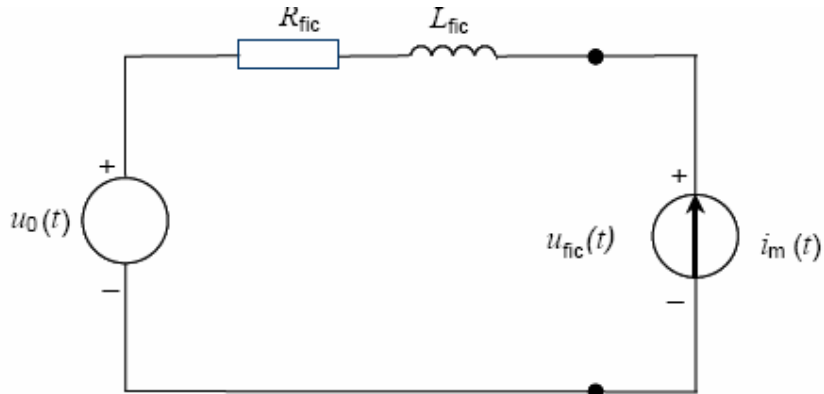
():
7.3.2 :

(7.3.3)
7.3.4):

(

7.3.2.

4- :



4.

$$u(t) = u_0(t) + R \cdot i_m(t) + L \cdot \frac{di_m(t)}{dt} \quad (1)$$

0, $u_0(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot U \cdot \sin(\alpha_m(t))$

$|u(t) - u_0(t)| \ll |u_0(t)|$

$$u_0(t) = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot U \cdot \sin(\alpha_m(t)) \quad (2)$$

U -

(3)

$$\alpha_m(t) = 2\pi \times \int_0^t f(t) dt + \alpha_0 \quad (3)$$

$f(t)$ -
 t -
 α_0 -
 $R_{\text{ушл}}$ L -

(4)

Ψ_k

$$\tan(\Psi_k) = \frac{X_{\text{ушл}}}{R_{\text{ушл}}} \quad (4)$$

f_g -

(50 60):

(5)

$$S_{k, \text{ушл}} = \frac{U_{\text{ушл}}^2}{\sqrt{R_{\text{ушл}}^2 + X_{\text{ушл}}^2}} \quad (5)$$

S_k /S

P_{st}

IEC

61000-4-15-

IEC 61000-4-15-

IEC 61000-4-15-

$u_0(t)$

$u(t)$

IEC 61000-4-15-

S_k /S 20-

50-

6400

64-

IEC 61000-4-15-

P_{st}

5%-

7.3.3.

$c(\Psi_k, v_a)$

6.3.2-

.1

1-

15

1 /

20

10

(

):

10

)
)

7.1.3-

IEC 61000-4-15-

7.3.1-

.3-

2-

400

2-

6.3.2-

10

1)

, 1)- 3)
(1)

$u_{\text{норм}}(t)$:

2)

IEC 61000-4-15-

10

P_{st}

3)

(6)

$$c(\Psi_k) = P_{st} \times \frac{S_{k, \text{норм}}}{S_{\text{норм}}}$$

(6)

S

S_k

3-

4)- 6)

4)

6.3.2-
 $f_{y,b}$

i-

$$f_{y,i} = \exp\left[-\frac{\pi}{4} \times \left[\frac{v_a - 0.5}{v_a}\right]^2\right] - \exp\left[-\frac{\pi}{4} \times \left[\frac{v_a + 0.5}{v_a}\right]^2\right] \quad (7)$$

v_j -
 v_a -

5)

$f_{m,i}$

i -

$$f_{m,i} = \frac{N_{m,i}}{N_m}$$

(8)

$N_{m,i}$

i -

N_m

6)

$$w_i = \frac{f_{y,i}}{f_{m,i}}$$

(9)

99-

(7) 8)

$c(k, a)$ -
4- 5-):

7)

(10)

$$Pr(c < x) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{N_{bin}} w_i \times N_{m,i,c < x}}{\sum_{i=1}^{N_{bin}} w_i \times N_{m,i}} \quad (10)$$

$N_{m,i,c < x}$

i -

x - :

N_{bin}

8)

$Pr(c < x)$

99-

99-

4) 8)

.3

IEC 61000-3-7-

12

2

12

1:

$$u_1 = \frac{u_{12} - u_{21}}{3}$$

$$u_2 = \frac{u_{23} - u_{32}}{3}$$

$$u_3 = \frac{u_{31} - u_{13}}{3}$$

u_1, u_2, u_3
 u_{12}, u_{31}, u_{23}

2: IEC 61000-4-15-

IEC 61000-

400

35

$u(t)$

800

$\alpha_m(t)$:

3:

.4.1-

4:

99-

5:

6.3.2

$c(k, a)$

$a=6 / , 7.5 / , 8.5 /$

10 /

15 /

$a=8.5 /$
 $a=10 /$
 $a=6 /$

$a=6 /$

96%, 91% 83%-

15 /
 $a=7.5 /$
 $c(k, a)$

$a=7.5 / , a=8.5 /$

$a=10 /$

.3

99-

$a=7.5 /$

$a=8.5 /$

$a=10 /$

61000-

$c(k, a)$

$a>6 /$

15 /

IEC

7.3.4.

N_{10m} N_{120m}

6.3.3-

)
 $N_{120m}=120,$

$N_{10m}=10$

) $N_{120m}=120,$ $N_{10m}=10$
) $N_{120m}=120:$ $N_{10m}=10$

$k_f(\Psi_k),$ 6.3.3-
 $k_u(\Psi_k),$ 6.3.3-
 6.3.3) 6.3.3)-
 6.3.3)-
 6.3.3)-
 6.3.3- 1- :
 $k_u(\Psi_k)$ $k_f(\Psi_k)$

I.

II. T_p

III.

IV. 7.1.3- : 1

$\pm 2 /$ - :

.3-

2-

1500 (1-):

2 4-

10

20-

1)

$u(t)$

2)

$u(t)$

IEC 61000-4-15-

$u(t)$ -

3)
$$k_f(\psi_k) = \frac{P_{st}}{15} \quad (11)$$

$$k_f(\psi_k) = \frac{1}{130} \times \frac{S_{k, \text{ушл}}}{S_{\text{ушл}}} \times P_{st, \text{ушл}} \times T_P^{0.31} \quad (11)$$

4)
$$k_u(\psi_k) \quad (12)$$

$$k_u(\psi_k) = \sqrt{3} \times \frac{U_{\text{ушл}, \text{max}} - U_{\text{ушл}, \text{min}}}{U_{\text{ушл}}} \times \frac{S_{k, \text{ушл}}}{S_{\text{ушл}}} \quad (12)$$

U_{min}

U_{max}

5) 4- :

15 :

1: " " 1500

: 7.3.3- 2- :

2: IEC 61000-3-3-

.4.2- :

3: P_{st} T_p

4: .4.3-

7.4.

6.4 :

$P = 0, 10, 20, \dots, 100 \%$

6.4-) (

10%
10
):

IEC61000-4-7-

IEC 61000-4-7-
60 10 50 12
(DFT)
I - 0.1%-

50
IEC 61000-4-7:2002- 5.6
(THC)
(13)

$$THC = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{h=2}^{50} I_h^2}}{I_{unif}} \times 100 \quad (13)$$

I_h h-
 I_2
IEC 61000-4-7:2002- ((3) (4)
50 60
);
2- 9
IEC 61000-4-

7:2002-
200 - ((1)): DFT-
10 (

)
10 10%
10

7- : 10 IEC 61000-4-

: IEC 61000-4-7:2002, 5.6

7.5.

1-

6.5- :

10

(50 60),

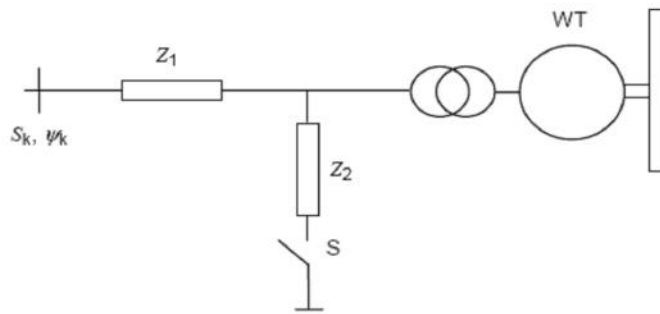
C- :

0.3 P

) 0.9 P -

) 0.1P

5- :



5-

Z_1

Z_1

Z_2

S

Z_2

1-

Z_1 Z_2

S

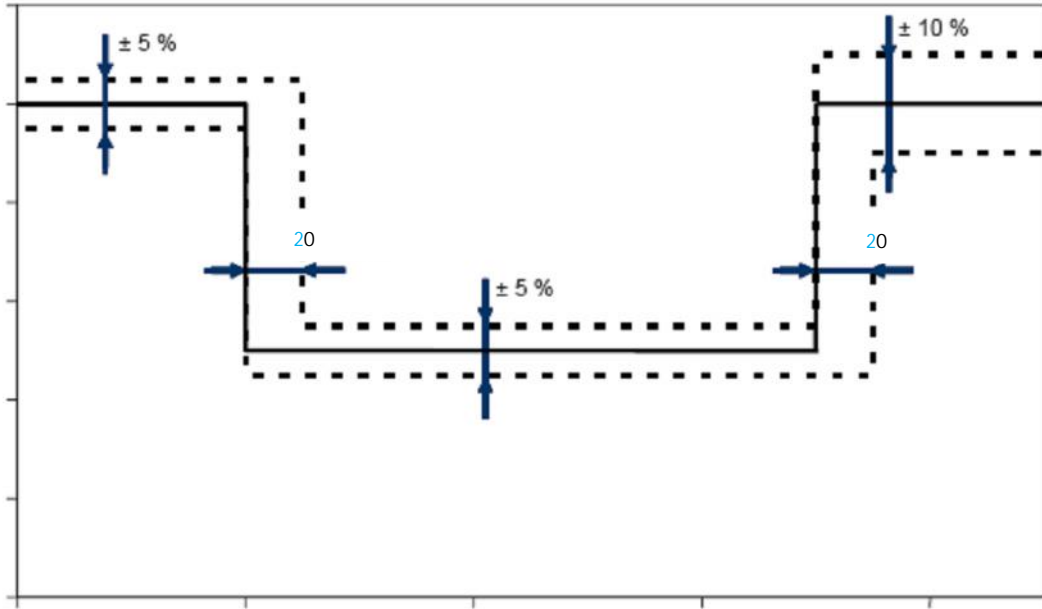
Z_2

1-

1-

S

6-



6.

$P = 0.1P - 0.3P - 0.9$

7.6.

7.6.1.

6.6.1- $P_{0.2}$ P_{600} P_{60}

-
-
-

15 / 1 /

-
-

- $P_{0.2}$
- P_{60}
- P_{600}

3- 2-

7.6.2.

6.6.2- :

-
-
-
-
-
-

10%-

50%- :

0.2 -

3-

2-

7.6.3.

6.6.3-

-
-
-
- 20%-
-
-
-

10 :

100%-

20%,
1-

2

90%- :

0.2 -

3-

2-

1

• :
• - :
• 50%- :
• 0.2 - :
• 2-

0.2

3-

2-

7.8.

• , U .
100%- 1%-
20 :

• , U .
100%- 1%-
20 :

• , f .
100%- 0.1
20

• , f .
100%- 0.1
20

• :
• :
• :

"U - 5%- " :
 "U + 5%- " :
 "f + 1 " :
 "f - 1 " :
 7.9.
 6.9- : 3
 6.9- : 10 / -
 ±1 :
 0.2 :
 (0.9- 1.1)
 (P>0):
 3-
 2- :
 8.
 8.1.
 IEC- :
 IEC- :

±1

8.2.

8.2.1.

(15) (16)

$$P_{st} \leq E_{Psti} \quad (15)$$

$$P_{lt} \leq E_{Plti} \quad (16)$$

P_{st} P_{lt}

E_{Psti} E_{Plti}

(17)

$$d \leq \frac{\Delta U_{dyn}}{U_{ultq}} \quad (17)$$

d

$$\frac{\Delta U_{dyn}}{U_{ultq}}$$

IEC 61000-3-7-

8.2.2.

99-

(18)

$$P_{st} = P_{lt} = c(\psi_k, v_a) \times \frac{S_{ultq}}{S_k} \quad (18)$$

$c(\psi_k, v_a)$

ψ_k

v_a

S -

S_k

ψ_k -
7.3.3-
 v_a -

(19)

$$P_{st} = P_{it} = \frac{1}{S_k} \times \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{N_{Wt}} (c_i(\psi_k, v_a) \times S_{w_{it},i})^2} \quad (19)$$

$c_i(\psi_k, v_a)$
 $S_{w_{it},i}$
 N_{Wt}

8.2.3.

(20) (21)

$$P_{st} = 18 \times N_{10m}^{0.31} \times k_f(\psi_k) \times \frac{S_{w_{it},i}}{S_k} \quad (20)$$

$$P_{it} = 8 \times N_{120m}^{0.31} \times k_f(\psi_k) \times \frac{S_{w_{it},i}}{S_k} \quad (21)$$

$k_f(\psi_k)$

ψ_k -

1-

ψ_k -
7.3.4-

(22) (23)

$$P_{st} = \frac{18}{S_k} \times \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N_{Wt}} N_{10m,i} \times (k_{f,i}(\psi_k) \times S_{w_{it},i})^{3.2} \right)^{0.31} \quad (22)$$

$$P_{it} = \frac{8}{S_k} \times \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N_{Wt}} N_{120m,i} \times (k_{f,i}(\psi_k) \times S_{w_{it},i})^{3.2} \right)^{0.31} \quad (23)$$

$N_{10m,i}$ $N_{120m,i}$

10

2

$k_{f,i}(\psi_k)$

S

2

(24)

$$d = 100 \times k_u(\psi_k) \times \frac{S_{util}}{S_k}$$

(24)

d
 $k_u(\psi_k)$

%

ψ_k

1: (20) (21)

600 7200

4.2

2: (22) (23)

(20) (21)

8.3.

IEC

61000-3-6

IEC 61000-3-6

(25)

$$I_{h\Sigma} = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{N_{WT}} \left(\frac{I_{h,i}}{n_i} \right)^\beta}$$

(25)

N_{WT}

$I_{h,i}$

h

n_i

i

$I_{h,i}$

i

h

β

3-

3-

IEC 61000-3-6-

	β
$h < 5$	1.0
$5 \leq h \leq 10$	1.4
$h > 10$	2.0

$\beta = 1$

(25)

(25)

(25)

$\beta = 1$

()

:

:

:

:

IEC 61400-21-

:

/) (
()	
()	
(/)	
(/)	
()	
()	
()	
()	

--	--

IEC 61400-21-	

IEC 61400-21- (): (), () IEC 61400-21- (), ()

.1.

P ()	
v (/)	
S ()	
I ()	
U ()	
f ()	

.2.

.2.1.

$Q = 0$

$\psi_K(^{\circ})$	30	50	70	85
v_a (/)	$c(\psi_K, v_a)$			
6.0				
7.5				
8.5				
10.0				

.2.2

$Q=0$

N_{10m}				
N_{120m}				
$\psi_K(^{\circ})$	30	50	70	85
$k_f(\psi_K)$				
$k_u(\psi_K)$				

N_{10m}				
N_{120m}				
$\psi_K (^\circ)$	30	50	70	85
$k_f(\psi_K)$				
$k_u(\psi_K)$				

N_{10m}				
N_{120m}				
$\psi_K (^\circ)$	30	50	70	85
$k_f(\psi_K)$				
$k_u(\psi_K)$				

3.

$I_n - P_n - 10, 20, \dots, 100 \%$
 $:$

$Q=0$

.3.1

$P_{bin}(\%)$	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
H	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											
11											
12											
13											
14											
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30											
31											
32											
33											
34											
35											
36											
37											
38											
39											
40											

$P_{bin}(\%)$	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
H	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$
41											
42											
43											
44											
45											
46											
47											
48											
49											
50											
THC (%)											

.3.2.

$P_{bin}(\%)$	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
f (Hz)	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$	$I_h(\%)$
75/90											
125/150											
175/210											
225/270											
275/330											
325/390											
375/450											
425/510											
475/570											
525/630											
575/690											
625/750											
675/810											
725/870											
775/930											
825/990											
875/1050											
925/1110											
975/1170											
1025/1230											
1075/1290											
1125/1350											
1175/1410											
1225/1470											
1275/1530											
1325/1590											
1375/1650											
1425/1710											
1475/1770											
1525/1830											
1575/1890											
1625/1950											
1675											
1725											
1775											
1825											
1875											
1925											
1975											

.3.3.

P_{bin} (%)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
f (kHz)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)	I_h (%)
2,1											
2,3											
2,5											
2,7											
2,9											
3,1											
3,3											
3,5											
3,7											
3,9											
4,1											
4,3											
4,5											
4,7											
4,9											
5,1											
5,3											
5,5											
5,7											
5,9											
6,1											
6,3											
6,5											
6,7											
6,9											
7,1											
7,3											
7,5											
7,7											
7,9											
8,1											
8,3											
8,5											
8,7											
8,9											

.4.

--

.1

: VD1-VD6

0,1 P_n - 0,3 P_n -

.2 : VD1-VD6

.2 : VD1-VD6

.3 : VD1-VD6

.3 : VD1-VD6

.4 :

0,9 P_n -

.5 : VD1-VD6

.5 : VD1-VD6

.6 : VD1-VD6

.6 : VD1-VD6

.7 :

.5.

. 5.1
600

$P_{600} (kW)$	
$p_{600} = P_{600} / P_n$	

60

$P_{60} (kW)$	
$p_{60} = P_{60} / P_n$	

0,2

$P_{0,2} (kW)$	
$p_{0,2} = P_{0,2} / P_n$	

.5.2.

:
10 %

.8

:

.8

:

.5.3.

:

.9

,

:

.9

:

.6.

.6.1.

:												
(%)												
()												
()												

.6.2.

:

= 0

(%)												
()												

.9

:

.10

50 %):

(

.7.

				()
()				
()				
()				
()				

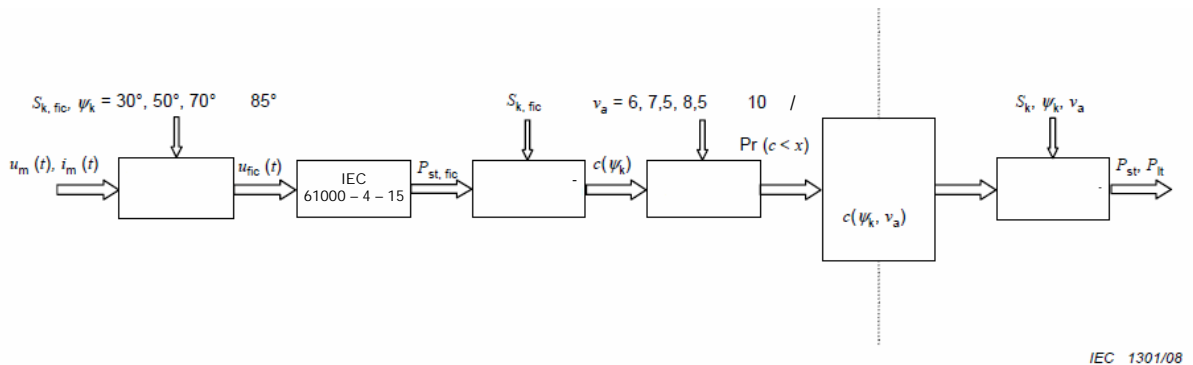
.8.

		10	1	10
	()			
	()			

()

.1.

.1- : .1-

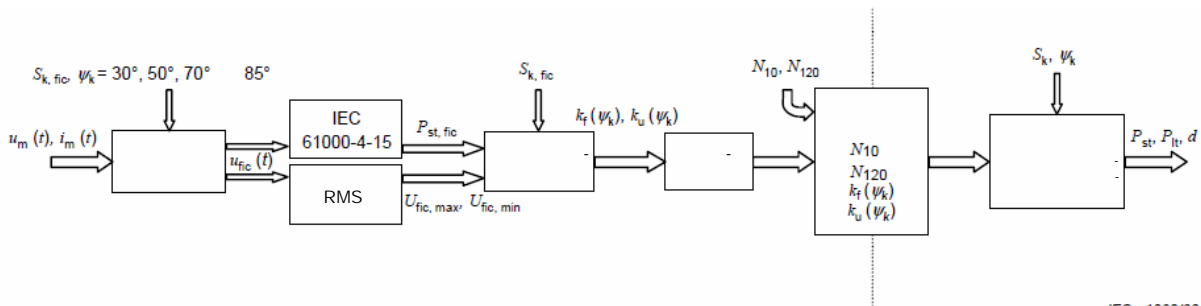


.1. -

.1-

- 1) $u_m(t), i_m(t)$ 15
- 2) $u_{fic}(t)$
 $S_{k,fic}$
 Ψ_K
- 3) $u_{fic}(t)$
 IEC 61000-4-15
 $P_{st,fic}$
- 4) $P_{st,fic}$
 $c(\Psi_K)$
- 5) $S_{k,fic}$
 Ψ_K
 $Pr(c < x)$
 $Pr(c < x)$
- 6) $c(\Psi_K, v_a)$ 99

B.2.



.2.

- 1) $u_m(t) = i_m(t),$
- 2) $u_{fic}(t) = S_{k,fic} \cdot u_{fic}(t)$
- 3) Ψ_K IEC 61000-4-15_ $u_{fic}(t)$
- 4) $P_{st,fic}$ r.m.s. $U_{fic,min}$ $U_{fic,max}$ $U_{fic,max} - U_{fic,min}$ $K_u(\Psi_K)$
- 5) Ψ_K
- 6) N_{10m} 10 120 N_{120m}

.3.

IEC 61400-
 $c(\Psi_K, v_a):$
 $\Psi_K = 50^\circ$

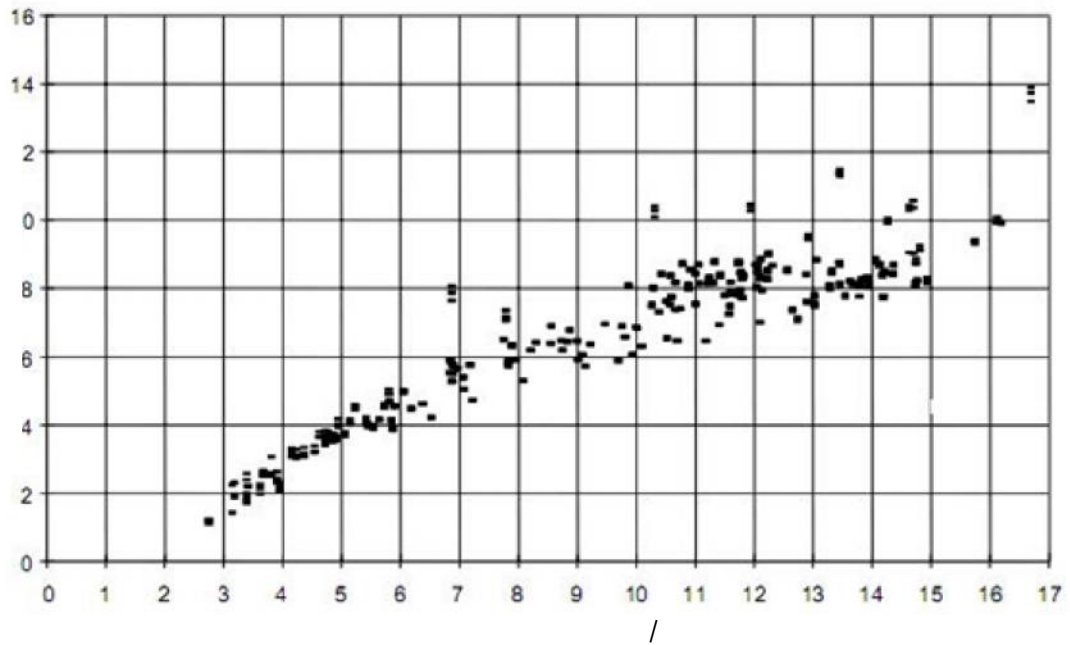
30°, 70°

h. 85°

.3-

$c(\psi_K)$

$\psi_K = 50^\circ$



.3. -

$c(\psi_K, v_a)$

- $c(\psi_K)$ 1 /
- w_i
- $\Pr(c < x)$
- 99- $c(\psi_K, v_a)$
- $v_{cut-in} = 3$ / - - :
- 15 / - :
- 15 / - $c(\psi_K, v_a)$

.1

$f_{m,i}$
 $f_{y,i}$ - $v_a = 6 / , 7,5$
 $f_{m,i}$ - $15 /$
 $N_{m,i}$ - $f_{y,i}$ -
 $f_{m,i}$ - $f_{y,i}$ -

i	$N_{m,i}$	$f_{m,i}$ %	$f_{y,i}$ % 6 /	$f_{y,i}$ % 7,5 /	$f_{y,i}$ % 8,5 /	$f_{y,i}$ % 10 /
3 - <4	30	5,38	11,64	8,21	6,64	4,98
4 - <5	36	6,45	12,57	9,44	7,83	6,02
5 - <6	45	8,06	12,37	10,04	8,59	6,80
6 - <7	33	5,91	11,26	10,04	8,91	7,32
7 - <8	42	7,53	9,58	9,53	8,83	7,56
8 - <9	33	5,91	7,67	8,65	8,41	7,56
9 - <10	33	5,91	5,80	7,52	7,74	7,34
10 - <11	69	12,37	4,15	6,29	6,88	6,93
11 - <12	87	15,59	2,82	5,07	5,94	6,39
12 - <13	60	10,75	1,82	3,95	4,97	5,75
13 - <14	45	8,06	1,11	2,97	4,05	5,07
14 - <15	45	8,06	0,65	2,16	3,21	4,37
N_m	558					

w_i
 $f_{y,i}$
 $f_{m,i}$:

.2. -

wi

12 - <13	0,169	0,367	0,463	0,535
13 - <14	0,138	0,368	0,502	0,628
14 - <15	0,081	0,267	0,398	0,542
3 - <4	2,165	1,527	1,236	0,927
4 - <5	1,949	1,464	1,214	0,933
5 - <6	1,533	1,245	1,065	0,843
6 - <7	1,904	1,698	1,507	1,237
7 - <8	1,273	1,267	1,173	1,005
8 - <9	1,297	1,462	1,423	1,278
9 - <10	0,980	1,272	1,308	1,241
10 - <11	0,335	0,509	0,557	0,561
11 - <12	0,181	0,325	0,381	0,410

.3 :

.3.

$v_a (/)$	6,0	7,5	8,5	10,0
$\sum_{i=1}^{Nbin} w_i \times Nm,i$	454,40	467,99	457,64	424,60

$c(\psi_K)$: .4- ,
 3 / - 15 /
 $c(\psi_K)$:
 $c(\psi_K)$ 100 ,
 $\Pr (c < 11, 495) = 1,0$: .4-
) (.3-
) (.2-)
 :
 .4. - $\Pr (c < x)$

	/	$\Pr (c < x)$ 6 /	$\Pr (c < x)$ 7,5 /	$\Pr (c < x)$ 8,5 /	$\Pr (c < x)$ 10 /
11,495	13,4	1,0000	1,0000	1,0000	1,0000
11,379	13,4	0,9997	0,9992	0,9989	0,9985
11,298	13,4	0,9994	0,9984	0,9978	0,9970
10,584	14,6	0,9991	0,9976	0,9967	0,9956
10,472	11,9	0,9989	0,9971	0,9958	0,9943
10,444	14,6	0,9985	0,9964	0,9950	0,9933
10,418	11,9	0,9983	0,9958	0,9941	0,9920
10,418	10,3	0,9979	0,9951	0,9933	0,9911
10,364	14,6	0,9972	0,9940	0,9921	0,9898
10,308	14,6	0,9970	0,9935	0,9912	0,9885
10,286	10,3	0,9968	0,9929	0,9903	0,9872
10,280	11,9	0,9961	0,9919	0,9891	0,9859
10,104	10,3	0,9957	0,9911	0,9883	0,9849
10,059	14,2	0,9950	0,9900	0,9871	0,9836
9,931	14,2	0,9948	0,9894	0,9862	0,9823
:		:	:	:	:
8,882	12,9	0,9906	0,9788	0,9713	0,9620
8,858	12,9	0,9902	0,9780	0,9703	0,9608
8,846	12,1	0,9898	0,9772	0,9693	0,9595
8,836	11,3	0,9895	0,9765	0,9683	0,9582
8,831	12,1	0,9891	0,9758	0,9674	0,9573

.4- : 99-

$c(\psi_K, v_a)50^\circ -$

.5. - .5- :

$\psi_K (^\circ)$	30	50	70	85
$v_a (/)$				
6,0		8,9		
7,5		10,1		
8,5		10,3		
10,0		10,4		

99-
15 /

.6- :

3 / - 15 / :

99- : .6-

99- 15 / - :

.6-

15 / - :

.6. -

$v_a (/)$	6,0	7,5	8,5	10,0
Pr ($v < 3 /$) (%)	17,8	1,8	9,3	6,8
Pr ($3 / < v < 15 /$) (%)	81,4	83,9	82,0	76,1
Pr ($v < 15 /$) (%)	0,7	4,3	8,7	17,1
(%)	99,2	99,2	99,2	99,2
(%)	98,4	94,8	90,5	82,2
<p>3 / - 15 /</p>				

4.

4.1.

$$P_{st, fic} = c(\psi_k) \times \frac{S_n}{S_{k, fic}} \quad (1)$$

S_n

$c(\psi_k)$

$$c(\psi_k) = P_{st, fic} \times \frac{S_{k, fic}}{S_n} \quad (2)$$

4.2.

IEC 61000-3-3

$F=1,$
 $K_f(\psi_k):$

$$d_{max} = k_f(\psi_k) \times \frac{S_n}{S_{k, fic}} \times 100 \quad (3)$$

IEC 61000-3-3

d_{max}

$$t_f = 2,3 \times d_{max}^{3,2} \quad (4)$$

$P_{st, fic},$

$$P_{st, fic} = \left(\frac{\sum t_f}{T_p} \right)^{1/3,2} \quad (.5)$$

T_p :

t_f ,

$$P_{st, fic} = 100 \times k_f(\psi_K) \times \frac{S_n}{S_{K, fic}} \times \left(\frac{2,3}{T_p} \right)^{1/3,2} \quad (.6)$$

$k_f(\psi_K)$,

$$k_f(\psi_K) = \frac{S_{K, fic}}{100 \times S_n} \times \left(\frac{T_p}{2,3} \right)^{1/3,2} \times P_{st, fic} \quad (.7)$$

T_p , (.7)

.4.3.

u ,

$S_{K, fic}$,

$$S_{K, fic} = \frac{\psi_K}{u} \times \psi_K \quad k_u(\psi_K)$$

$$\Delta u = k_u(\psi_K) \times \frac{S_n}{S_{K, fic}} \quad (.8)$$

$S_{K, fic}$,

$$k_u(\psi_K) = \sqrt{3} \times \frac{U_{fic, max} - U_{fic, min}}{U_n} \times \frac{S_{K, fic}}{S_n} \quad (.9)$$

$U_{fic, max}$ $U_{fic, min}$

$u_{fic}(t)$

()



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,

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)

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)

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)

:

((2)):

:

:

u_a T (

):

$$u_{a,\cos} = \frac{2}{T} \int_{t-T}^t u_a(t) \cos(2\pi f_1 t) dt \quad (.5)$$

$$u_{a,\cos} = \frac{2}{T} \int_{t-T}^t u_a(t) \sin(2\pi f_1 t) dt \quad (.6)$$

f₁-

$$U_{a1} = \sqrt{\frac{u_{a,\cos}^2 + u_{a,\sin}^2}{2}} \quad (.7)$$

$$u_{1+,\cos} = \frac{1}{6} \left[2u_{a,\cos} - u_{b,\cos} - u_{c,\cos} - \sqrt{3} (u_{c,\sin} - u_{b,\sin}) \right] \quad (.8)$$

$$u_{1+,\sin} = \frac{1}{6} \left[2u_{a,\sin} - u_{b,\sin} - u_{c,\sin} - \sqrt{3} (u_{b,\cos} - u_{c,\cos}) \right] \quad (.9)$$

$$i_{1+,\cos} = \frac{1}{6} \left[2i_{a,\cos} - i_{b,\cos} - i_{c,\cos} - \sqrt{3} (i_{c,\sin} - i_{b,\sin}) \right] \quad (.10)$$

$$i_{1+,\sin} = \frac{1}{6} \left[2i_{a,\sin} - i_{b,\sin} - i_{c,\sin} - \sqrt{3} (i_{b,\cos} - i_{c,\cos}) \right] \quad (.11)$$

$$P_{1+} = \frac{3}{2} (u_{1+,\cos} i_{1+,\cos} + u_{1+,\sin} i_{1+,\sin}) \quad (.12)$$

$$Q_{1+} = \frac{3}{2} (u_{1+,\cos} i_{1+,\sin} - u_{1+,\sin} i_{1+,\cos}) \quad (.13)$$

$$U_{1+} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2} (u_{1+,\sin}^2 + u_{1+,\cos}^2)} \quad (.14)$$

$$I_{P1+} = \frac{P_{1+}}{\sqrt{3}U_{1+}} \quad (.15)$$

$$I_{Q_{1+}} = \frac{Q_{1+}}{\sqrt{3}U_{1+}} \quad (.16)$$

$$\cos\phi_{1+} = \frac{P_{1+}}{\sqrt{P_{1+}^2 + Q_{1+}^2}} \quad (.17)$$

:

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IEC 61000-3-3, () – 3-3.

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IEC/TR 61000-3-6, () – 3-6.

IEC/TR 61000-3-7, () – 3-7.

IEC 61000-4-30, () – 4-30.

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power quality characteristics –
power quality requirements –
voltage drop response -
PCC (Point of Common Coupling) –
altered control parameters –
interharmonics –
Continuous operation –

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61400-1:1999 2.0	1.	27.180	-
61400-2:1996 1.0	Wind turbine generator systems - Part 1: Safety requirements	27.180	-
61400-11:1998 1.0	2.	27.180	-
61400-12:1998 1.0	Wind turbine generator systems - Part 2: Safety of small wind turbines	27.180	-
61400-13 TS:2001 1.0	11.	27.180	-
61400-23 TS:2001 1.0	Wind turbine generator systems- Part 11: Acoustic noise measurement techniques	27.180	-
61400-24 TS:2002 1.0	12.	27.180	-
/ S 62111:1997 1.0	Wind turbine generator systems - Part 12: Wind turbine power performance testing	27.160	-
/ S 62111:1997 1.0	13.	27.180	-
4354:1997 1.0	Wind turbine generator systems - Part 13: Measurement of mechanical loads	27.180	-

001.4:620.9:006.354	10	27.180
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